**Witney**

**Arrears**

Roginald de Lynham, bailiff, and Roger atte Hetth', reeve, render account for £34 2s. 3.5d. of arrears from the last account, which account was delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. Nothing remains.

**Rents**

The same render account for £15 13s. 11d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £16 5s. at Easter (22 April); £15 12s. 10.5d. at the Nativity of the blessed John (24 June); £17 7s. 2.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £64 19s.

**Quittances'**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 shepherd keeping wethers for the year 5s.; 1 keeper of ewes for the year 5s.; 14 ploughmen holding the lord's ploughs for the year £3 10s., or 5s. each, of whom 7 hold for 1 week and 7 for the other; 8 virgaters harrowing with their horses on alternate days from Michaelmas until Easter, that is, from morning until evening, £1, or 2s. 6d. each; 44 virgaters working on alternate days from the Nativity of the blessed John the Baptist until Michaelmas £2 15s., or 1s. 3d. each. And be it known that they themselves should weed2 the corn, mow and toss the hay, reap corn, carry hay and corn, collect and spread dung, and do other works known to be necessary on the manor. Total of quittances, £8.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the rent of Eustacia (Cristach') de Hale 12s., because the vill held it at the time of the war and paid £1 for it, but William, son of the same Eustacia (Eustoch'), now holds it as heir for 8s. a year; the land which belonged to Roger de Carswoll' 13s. 4d., for the same reason as before; the land of William Bercarius drawn into demesne 2s.; the land of Roger le Knyh3t drawn into demesne 2s.; 2 hides of land which the men of the borough used to hold drawn into demesne £2 8s.; the rent which the Prior of Cogges used to pay for the mill-pond of Cogges, which pond the prior exchanged with Bishop Peter for 1 meadow called Grimesmod' 5s.; the land of Costewey £2 10s. 6d., which was paid before in Upelond' and now is paid in the borough; 2 acres of land and 1 acre of meadow which Roger de Abberbury formerly held drawn into demesne 2s.; the rent for 6 acres of land which John de Ramesdon' formerly held drawn into demesne 3s., because he did not wish to hold it of the demesne; the rent for 2 acres of land which Roger le Crocker' held drawn into demesne 1s. Total, £6 18s. 10d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £14 18s. 10d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £50 2d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 3d. from Henry de Lewe for annual recognizance; 6d. from Geoffrey le Bor for the same; 2d. from Walter, son of Geoffrey Cherdesle, for the same; 2d. from Roger, son of the said Geoffrey, for the same; 4d. from Simon de Holenden' for the same, whilst he pays to remain within the lord's liberty, for the first time this year. Total, 1s. 5d.

**Farms**

The same render account for £1 5s. from the moiety of 1 fulling mill which Lovekyn' Full' and William le Noble hold at farm; £1 from the other moiety of the said mill let at farm to Adam, son of the said Lovekyn; £2 from 1 corn mill which Margery, who was wife of William Galewey, holds; 10s. from the moiety of 1 fulling mill let at farm to Walter Prophete at Wodefordemull' which before pertained to the farm of the mill; 13s. 4d. for a certain fishery let at farm to William Hogeman of Witney. Total, £5 8s. 4d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 14s. 5d. from the pasturage behind the curia sold in winter to various men for the agistment of livestock, sold by the head; 16s. 7d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November); 8s. 8d. from the herbage of the moor sold for agistment, that is, for 7 horses, 71 oxen and cows, and 38 bullocks, at 2d. a horse, 1d. an ox, and .5d. a bullock, and know that sheep should not be agisted on that pasture; 4s. 10.5d. from the herbage of Swenheye for agistment by the head, that is, for 470 sheep, at 1d. per 8 sheep, and there are no oxen there this year for a want of pasture, because the larger part of it was cultivated by Bishop William and therefore there is less to give than there used to be; 9s. 6d. from the pasturage in the marsh (marisco) behind the curia sold in parcels to John de Huston, John de Fayreford' and John de Bureford'; 10s. from the pasturage in Asschemor sold to Walter Gibbes of Witney; 2s. from the pasturage of the road to Waylesmll' sold to Matilda Harang; nothing from the pasturage of livestock on the pasture with the lord's oxen this year because it was not permitted; nothing from the pasturage in the park because it was to maintain the wild beasts of the chase (feris bestiis); nothing from the pasturage of Rugfeld this year because that land is leased for a fixed rent; nothing from the pasturage in the garden this year because there is not enough for the lord's animals; £1 from refusals to stack; 2s. 6d. from tolls on inns; 2s. from pigeons sold, which came as squabs and which have reached maturity; 6d. from 3 capons from the recognizances of John de Boxor' and John Bercarius sold; 3s. 4d. from the residue of Peter's pence; 3d. from Walter Gylemyn for 1 plot to build 1 potter's kiln; 4s. 6d. from 36 rowen cheeses (cas' de relucro) sold; £3 6s. from 6 weys of cheese made in summer sold, at 11s. a wey; 8s. 11.5d. from 30 cloves 5 lb of butter sold, at 3.5d. a clove; 2s. lid. from 1 qr 2 bus. of nuts sold from the previous year, at 2s. 4d. a qr; nothing from coarse wool here because it is sent to Wolvesey; 1s. 6d. from wool locks (lobes lane) sold to John de Fayreford'; nothing from lamb's-wool this year because none were sheared; 3s. from 3 calves sold to John de Fayreford'; 5s. 5d. from 5 calves sold to the same; 1s. 2d. from 1 calf sold to the same; 11d. from 1 calf sold to Roger de Stanlak' ; 4s. 4d. from 52 hens from churchscot sold at Martinmas; 2d. from 2 peacocks' tails sold; 1s. 3d. from 5 carcasses of wethers sold, dead from murrain since (cztra) the feast of St Nicholas (6 December); 2s. 11d. from the hide of a certain ox dead from murrain since Hockday (1 May), sold to John de Fayreford' because it was rotting; 2s. from the hide of a certain cow dead from murrain sold to Thomas Saundres; 2s. from the carcass of a certain cow sold to the same; 6d. from the hide of 1 bullock dead from murrain in Lent sold to Richard Careter; 9d. from 12 gallons of milk from the manor sold for the lambs; 3s. 7.5d. from the skins of 8 wethers and 8 hoggs dead from murrain before shearing sold to Henry Stacy about (circa) the feast of the blessed Thomas the Apostle (21 December), at 23.75d. a skin, less .5d. in all; 5s. 5d. from the skins of 9 wethers, 4 ewes, 3 of them before lambing, dead from murrain, sold to Henry Stacy since the Annunciation (25 March), at 5d. a skin, plus 1d. in all; 2s. 4d. from the skins of 1 ram, 6 ewes dead from murrain before shearing sold to Henry Stacy about Hockday, at 4d. a skin; 4s. 11.5d. from the skins of 4 wethers, 4 ewes and 6 hoggs dead from murrain about the feast of St Dunstan (19 May), sold to Simon le Ber', at 4.25d. a skin, plus 1d.; 4d. from 4 bare skins sold; 1s. 9.5d. from the skins of 32 lambs dead from murrain before weaning sold to Henry Stacy, at 0.25d. a skin, less 2.5d.; 5d. from the skins sold of 5 lambs dead from murrain after weaning; 6s. 9d. from 10 qrs 1 bus. of apples from the issue of the garden sold, at 8d. a qr; 8s. 5d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £11 16s. 11.5d.

**Sale of hay**

The same render account for £1 11s. from hay sold to Thomas Munfort; £1 4s. from hay sold to William Raulyn; £2 10s. from hay sold to Hugh de Stanlak'; 14s. from hay sold to Walter de Roccot'; 11s. from hay sold to Simon le Ber'; 13s. from hay sold to Adam Lospic'; 3s. from hay sold in le Swonham to Roger Simond of Halley. Total, £7 6s.

**Sale of stock**

The same render account for £3 8d. from 26 pigs over a year old sold to Walter Gibbes and John de Fayreford, at 2s. 4d. a head; £1 11s. 8d. from 40 kebb wethers sold at Martinmas to the same, at 9.5d. a head; 3s. 4d. from 4 kebb wethers sold to the same, at 10d. a head; 17s. 5d. from 22 kebb ewes sold at Martinmas to the same, at 9.5d. a head; 11s. 2d. from 11 kebb ewes sold at the same feast to the same, at 10d. a head; 1s. 7d. from 2 rams sold after shearing. Total, £6 3s. 10d.

**Sale of the manor's corn**

The same render account for £27 7s. 103.75d. from 126 qrs 3.5 bus. of wheat sold, at 4s. 4d. a qr; 6d. from 1 bus. of wheat sold at the audit; 4s. 8d. from 2 qrs of curall sold, at 2s. 4d. a qr; £1 18s. from 12 qrs of barley sold, at 3s. 2d. a qr; 2.25d. from .5 bus. of barley sold at the audit; £5 3s. 6.5d. from 44 qrs 3 bus. of dredge sold, at 2s. 4d. a qr; £3 18s. 3d. from 39 qrs 1 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr; 1s. from 1 qr of vetches from casting the oats for sowing. Total, £38 14s. 0.5d.

**Sale of the mill's corn'**

The same render account for £2 6s. .5d. from 10 qrs 5 bus. of wheat from the issue of the mill sold, at 4s. 4d. a qr; 2s. 3.5d. from'/ qr 1 peck of wheat sold at the audit; £6 7s. 44. from 50 qrs 7.5 bus. of second-grade malt from the issue of the said mill sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr; 3.75d. from 1 peck of maslin sold at the audit; 4s. from 6 bus. of meal from the same issue so1d. Total, £8 19s. 83.75d.

**Fixed payments (Certus visus)**

'me same render account for 1 6s. 8d. from 11 tithings for fixed tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; El 6s. 8d. from the same tithings for fixed tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Hockday. Total, £2 13s. 4d.

Entry and marriage fines

The same render account for 4s. from Richard Dorm’ to have 2 acres of assarted land by surrender of Walter Raulyn; 2s. from Roger de Ministr’ to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of the said Walter; 1s. relief from Robert Pirck’ and Edith his wife to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of the said Walter; 1s. from Simon le Ber' to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of John Joppes and Isabel his mother; 4s. from Walter le Cachepol to have 2 acres of assart by surrender of Richard Saundres; 1s. relief from Richard Dorm' to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Walter Raulyn; 3s. 3d. relief from Hugh de Stanlak' to have 1 acre of assail in le Longebrech' and 1.5 acres .5 rood of assart upon Swanewullerugg' by surrender of the said Walter; 10s. relief from John de Huston to have 3 acres of assart at Pottokesdich' and 2 acres of assart in the old assart of Witney which is called Doudeacres by surrender of the said Walter; 2. from William, son of William Raulyn, to have 1 acre of assail by surrender of the said Walter; 3s. from Henry, son of Thomas le Munfort, to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of the said Walter; 2s. relief from Godesdeu to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of the said Walter; 5s. 6d. relief from Robert le Trewe to have 2.5 acres 1 mod of assart by surrender of the said Walter; 2s. from Roger Symond to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Thomas le Wyte; 4s. relief from Geoffrey Hardekyl to have 2 acres of assart by surrender of Walter Hardekyl; 1s. from Peter Maynborn to have .5 acre of assart by surrender of William Legos; 6d. relief from Roger, son and heir of Walter Wade, to have 1 acre of assart by succession to the said Walter his father; 6d. from Robert Pyrck' to have 1 rood of assart by surrender of William Pyrck'; 2d. relief from Robert Smalprout to have 1 halfpennyworth of assarted land at Doddeshull' by surrender of Isabel Raulyn; 1s. relief from John Pyrchek' to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Richard le Reve; 2s. from Roger de Ministr' to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Walter Raulyn; 10s. from Richard le Reve for marrying Isabel his daughter outside; 3d. from Thomas, son of William Petyt, to have 1.5 acres of assart by succession to Juliana Petyt; 1s. from Richard Powele to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Nicholas de Taunton'. (m.I3d) And for 2s. from Henry, son of Henry de Denlye, to have 1 acre of assail by surrender of Alan de Denlye; 1s. from Henry Edon to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of John le Careter; 2s. from Robert Pyrk' to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Walter Raulyn; 1d. from William, son of William Raulyn, to have 1 furlong of assart by surrender of Thomas de Sclou3tr'; 1d. relief from the same William to have 1 furlong of assart by surrender of Walter Raulyn; 1s. relief from the same William to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Thomas Smalprout; 4s. from Simon Heryng to have 2 acres of assail by surrender of Robert Molendinarius in the old assail; 1s. from John le Cachepol to have 1.5 acres of assart in the new assail by surrender of William Bosci; 1s. relief from Agnes le Cachepol to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of the said John; 1s. relief from John de Huston to have 1' acres of assart at Totelye by surrender of William Bosci; 4s. from Walter de Bampton to have entry to the third part of 1 acre of assail at Suellesly; 2s. from John Wyld' to have entry to 1 acre of assart at le Blakerod'; 1s. relief from John de Fonte to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Richard Will'; 2s. 6d. from Richard, son of Richard Pyres, to have 1 acre 1 rood of assart by surrender of Simon le Ber'; 4s. from Walter le Val to have 2 acres of assart by surrender of Agnes le Val; 1s. from John de Stocle to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Richard Wycherod' of Hailey; 1s. from Richard Godesdeu to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Henry Lambard'; 4s. from Matilda, daughter of William Molen-dinarius, to have 2 acres of assart by surrender of Simon Petyt; 13s. 4d. from Richard Gareford' for entry to 1 cotland which Cecilia la Couhurdes formerly held and surrendered into the lord's hands for the use of the same; 4s. 6d. from Matilda, daughter of Richard le Pocyr, to have 2 acres 1 rood of assart by surrender of the said Richard; 6s. from Juliana, daughter of Matilda de Font', to have 2 acres of assart by surrender of the said Matilda at Ronfeld'; 1s. from Martin le Bond' to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Richard B ald' ; 6d. from the same Martin to have 1 rood of assart by surrender of John Wych'; 8s. from John de Huston and Agnes his wife to have 4 acres of assart by surrender of Walter de Foresta; 6.25d. from William Bemgh' to have 1 acre and 1 furlong of assart by succession to John his brother; £5 from Robert le Butelyr to have entry for himself and his heirs to 14 acres 1 rood of assart which came into the bishop's hands as his escheat through the death of Richard le Butelyr who died without heirs, and Margery, relict of the said Richard, surrendered in full court into the bishop's hands the dower which formed part of the aforesaid 14 acres 1 rood of land for the use of the said Robert and his heirs; 2s. from Richard Goudesdeu to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Walter de Foresta; 2s. from John de Huston' to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Clarice, relict of Robert Lambard; 2s. from Matilda, daughter of John Buntyng, to have 1 acre of assart by surrender of Roger her brother; 1s. from the same Matilda to have 1.5 acres of assart at Panchewll' by surrender of the said John Bunting her father; 2s. from Clarice, daughter of John Buntyng, to have 1 acre of assart at le Hatth' by surrender of the said John her father; 1s. from the same Clarice to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Roger Buntyng her brother; 4s. from Joan, daughter of John Buntyng, to have 2 acres of assart by surrender of John Buntyng her father; 1s. from the same Joan to have 1.5 acres of assart in Swyheye by surrender of Roger Buntyng her brother; 1s. from Geoffrey le Bor to have 1.5 acres of assart by surrender of Richard le Reve; 5.5d. from Margery, daughter of Richard le Port', to have .5 acre, 1 rood, and 1 pennyworth of assarted land by succession to the said Richard her father; 5.5d. from Agnes, daughter of Richard le Port', to have 1.5 acres, 1 rood, and 1 pennyworth of assarted land by succession to the said Richard; 5.5d. from Clarice, daughter of Richard le Port', to have 1.5 acres, 1 rood, and 1 pennyworth of assarted land by succession to the said Richard; 3s. from John de Huston to have 1.5 acres of assarted land by surrender of Thomas de Worth'; 10s. from John le Grant for marrying Agnes his daughter outside; l 1s. 6d. from John de Huston to have 5.5 acres 1 rood of assarted land by surrender of Walter Raulyn. Total, £16 2s. 103.75d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 11s. from the small amercements of the hundred-court held at Martinmas; £2 16s. 1d. from the small amercements of the hundred-court of Hockday; £1 7s. from the small amercements of the manorial court (curia). Total, £4 14s. 1d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £20 16s. 113.75d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £149 7s. 5.5d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In 6 ploughs made anew from demesne timber by piece-work 1s. In 10 plough-beams (bemis) fitted with iron by piece-work for 1 day by 2 men 3d. In fitting the said ploughs and other old ploughs with share-beams at various times 1s. 5d. In mending 3 harrows, that is, fitting 3 bindings, 1.5d. In stipend of the smith forging the iron for the iron apparel of 7 ploughs for the year, 8s. according to custom, because James de Craule, forester, provides iron and steel for a certain assart which he holds of the lord. In expenses of 86 men with 43 ploughs who ploughed 43 acres of land at 1 winter boon-work 7s. 2d., or 2d. each according to custom. In expenses of 90 men with 45 ploughs who ploughed 45 acres of land at 1 Lenten boon-work 7s. 6d., or 2d. each according to custom. Moreover there were 2 boon-works at their own cost. In stipend of 1 overseer of the harvest and 7 ploughmen for' year 8s. Total, £1 13s. 5.5d.

**Cost of carts and ironwork**

In 2 new pairs of wheels bought for the carts fitted with tyres 9s. 1d. In 1 piece of iron for the same 5s. 6d. In 5.5 pieces of iron bought for making large nails for the same 2s. 2d. In stipend of the smith forging the said nails out of the said iron 2s. 2d. In 10 clamps made from the iron of the demesne for the same 5d. In small nails made for the said clamps 2d. In 2 strakes (stak') lengthened for the second cart 0.5d. In fitting tyres to the said wheels with the said iron by piece-work 10d. In 3 pairs of traces bought for carts 1s. 2.5d. In white leather for mending the harnesses of carts 11.5d. In 1 new horse-collar bought 6d. In 3 felloes bought and fitted to the old dung-cart 10d. In 4 stakes lengthened for the same cart 1.5d. In 24 large nails and 5 clamps made from the iron of the demesne for the same cart 4.5d. In stipend of the smith fitting part of the said wheel with a binding by piece-work 1.5d. In 10 metal plates (clupell') and 4 dowels bought for the old cart at various times 1s. 2d. In 1 cart-saddle without saddle-pads bought 3d. In 13 lb of grease bought for the carts for the year at various times 1s. 1d. In 24 clouts with nails bought for the carts 1s. 5d., at 3.75d. each, less 0.25d. in all. In fitting the carts with axles at various times 7d. In stipend of 2 carters for' year 2s., because both take 1 acre of wheat for .5 year in summer. In shoeing 4 horses with all necessaries pertaining to the provision of the same together with their removal and fastening 5s. Total, £1 16s.

**Small expenses**

In all the forage from 1 stacking of the Lenten corn bought for supporting oxen in winter from William, proctor of Witney, £1 4s. In forage from 1 stacking and the straw (palea) from 2 stackings bought from and for the same £1 6s. 8d. In forage from 2 stackings bought for the same from John de Huston £1 6s. 8d. In forage bought for supporting oxen from Richard de Dunstaple 1s. 8d. In forage bought for the same in parcels from the proctor of Witney 2s. 8.5d. In hiring a certain man for 3 days to make a certain new hearth for the oven and to mend the kiln 6d. In mending 1 wheelbarrow 1d. In fitting with iron 1 shovel bought from William Faber 4d. In 1 tripod bought for making the pottage of the manorial servants on in the park 1s. In 1 earthenware pot bought for the same 1d. In 1 piece of iron bought for a certain shovel 2d. In 5 ells of canvas bought for making sacks therefrom 1s. 5.25d. In 1 wooden bucket bought for the water well and in hooping the same 4d. In 1 lock bought for the door to the hay-house, and in 1 lock on the door to the great stable, 1 lock on the door to the clerk's chamber, 1 lock on the garden-gate, and 1 lock on the door to the dovecote removed, mended and replaced again, together with a certain new key bought for the door to the dovecote and 1 new key bought for the door to the hay-house, 5d. In 1 new rope bought for the louver in the bailiff's chamber 1.25d. In making 3 hoops and 2 iron dowels for the gate to the field 1.5d. In making well 6 sows 2d. In hiring a certain man with his mate for 3 days to rebuild a certain wall 1 perch long beside the byre to the park 9d. In hiring the same for 2 days to rebuild a certain piece of wall which had collapsed beside the byre, cow-shed and pinfold 6d. In hiring the same for 1 day to rebuild a certain piece of wall which had collapsed upon le Wote 3d. In hiring the same for 5 days to rebuild a certain piece of wall outside the bishop's chamber which had collapsed 1s. 3d. In 3 bus. of salt bought for the pease pottage (legum') of the manorial servants for the year 1s. In stipend of 1 swineherd for the year 2s. 8d. Total, £4 12s. 10.5d.

**Threshing**

In threshing 112 qrs 4.5 bus. of wheat by struck measure and 2 qrs of curall 19s. 1d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing 55 qrs of barley 4s. 7d., at 1d. a qr. In threshing 28 qrs of dredge 2s. 4d., at 1d. a qr. In threshing 72.5 qrs of oats 4s. 6d., at 3.75d. a qr. In afterwards winnowing all the corn, that is, 268 qrs .5 bus., 4s. 6d., at 1 d. per 5 qrs, because the rest of the corn was winnowed by labour service and the dairymaid. In a riddle sieve bought 13.75d. In wages of John Touresmer' overseeing the threshing and winnowing of the corn at various times 16s. 4.5d., taking 1.5d. a day. In stipend of the same 4s., because he takes the rest, up to 10s., elsewhere. Total, £2 15s. 6.25d.

**Cost of buildings**

In 2,200 slates bought for the said roofings 2s. In 11 qrs of lime for pointing the bishop's barn and stable 2s. 9d., at 3d. a qr. In hiring a certain tiler with his mate to point the barn for 9.5 days 3s. 2d., taking 4d. a day. In moss collected for the same by 4 women hired for the same for 2 days 8d. In hiring the same tiler with his mate to point the byre in the park for 4 days 1s. 1.5d. In hiring 1 roofer to roof the barn for 3 days by piece-work 7.5d., at 2.5d. a day. In hiring the same to roof the cow-shed for 7.5 days 1s. 63.75d , taking for a day as above. In 2 women assisting him for .5 day because customary tenants do not work on Saturdays 1d. In hiring the same about Hockday (1 May) for 6.5 days to roof the barn because the roof was ruined on account of the wind 1s. 7.5d., taking 3d. a day. In 2 women assisting him for the same time 1s. 1d., or 1d. each a day. In a certain tiler to point the great stable for 15.5 days 5s. 2d., at 4d. a day for himself and his mate. Total, 19s. 10.25d.

**Cost of sheep (bidenc')**

In 11 stone and 4 lb of grease bought for greasing sheep 12s. 10d., at 1s. 2d. a stone, plus 4 lb in all. In 4.5 lb and 1 qr of verdigris for the same 3s. 2d., at 8d. a lb. In 4.5 lb of vinegar for the same 2s. 11d., at 10d. a lb. In 12 gallons of milk bought from the manor for the lambs 9d. In 57 gallons of milk bought for the same from various places at the aforesaid price 3s. 63.75d. Total, £1 3s. 23.75d.

**Cost of the dairy**

In 2 strainers for cleaning milk 1d. In 4 earthenware pans bought 2.5d. In linen cloth bought to make cheese cloth therefrom at the dairy 3.5d. In mending and hooping anew 4 buckets 4d. In 4 bus. of salt bought for the dairy 1s. 4.5d. In stipend of 1 cowherd for' year 1s. In stipend of the dairymaid for the same time 6d. Total, 3s. 9.5d.

**Cost of the mill**

In 1 millstone bought for the mill of Modefordemull' £3 5d. In carrying the same from Wallingford to Witney 1s. 6d. In 1 piece of iron to lengthen and strengthen the null-spindle at Wodefordemull' 4d. In stipend of the smith forging the said iron 4d. In mill-spindle niece of iron to make other necessaries at the said mill 5d. In stipend of the smith ;icing anew 4 iron hoops to. hoop 2 trestles (tresel') at both ends to fix them to the lmarge iron hoop holding the millstone lying around the spindle and the base of the said spindle 5d. In smelting a certain pole made anew together with 2 lb of brass bought for the same 5d. In cogs and rungs bought at Wodefordemll by view of Roginald the piece of iron to mend the spindle of the malt mill 5d. In stipend of the smith making the said spindle with the said iron 5d. In 1 piece of steel bought for the bills of the mill of Wodeford' 7d. In stipend of the smith repairing and restoring the said bills with the said steel 5d. In 1 basket bought for the mill to carry corn to the grain-chest (bynna')1.5d. In small nails bought for the outer wheel of the mill of Wodeford' 1.5d. In 2 women assisting a certain roofer roofing the mill of Waleys for 4 days 6d., or 3.75d. each a day. In 1 piece of steel bought to mend the bills of the mill of Waleys 7d. In stipend of the smith repairing and restoring the said bills with the said steel 5d. In 3 boards bought for the mills of Wodeford' and Waleys 10d. In stipend of 1 miller of Wodefordemll' for the year 10s., because the same miller repaired all the carpentry necessary for the mills and ploughs. Total, £3 19s. 11.5d.

**Cost of meadows**

In mowing the meadows according to custom, 2s. for the meat owed to them. Moreover they have 3 bus. of wheat and 1 cheese from stock. Total, 2s.

**Cost of the harvest**

In bread, ale, fish, meat and cheese bought for 9 harvest boon-works of 1,188 men, as if for 1 day, of whom 22 men were from 1 boon-work of free men and 25 from 1 boon-work of Ducklington, £5 2s. 4d., who reaped all the corn. Total, £5 2s. 4d.

**Expenses of the steward and bailiff with certain other items**

In expenses of the steward and Simon for their visits on 3 occasions £1 12s. 4.5d. In expenses of William de Letch', bailiff from Michaelmas (29 September) until the feast of St Lucia the Virgin (13 December), 17s. 4d. In fee of Roginald de Lynham from the feast of St Lucia until Michaelmas, in parts to £10 for the year, £3, because he takes the rest at Brightwell and Harwell. In fur for the summer livery of the bailiff 3s. In expenses of a certain attendant bearing a certain writ to Winchester 4d. In 10 ells of canvas bought for putting wool in 2s. 11d., at 3.5d. an ell. In packing the said wool and stitching together the sacks with thread bought for the same 7d. In carrying the said wool to Wolvesey on the manor's carts, that is, by 2 men and 3 horses, 1s. 1i/2(1-, at 1d. a man a day and .5d. for hay for each horse at night. In expenses of a certain attendant keeping 1 of the steward's horses at Witney for 3 weeks 2s. 7.5d. Total, £6 3.5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £28 9s. 33.75d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £120 18s. 13.75d.

**Allowances'**

In allowance of the reeve building anew 1 chimney which fell down in the room above the new gate, £1 for all costs. Also for the expenses of Sir Thomas de Gard' and Sir William de Scalebrok', knights, for 1 day, 6s. 5d. Also in allowance of the same 13s. 4d., who was being paid by Walter Raulyn by fixed agreement, for the first time this year, to mend selds which he holds from the bishop in the borough of Witney. Total of all allowances, £1 19s. 9d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £88.

**Total of all allowances and cash deliveries**

Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £89 19s. 9d.

And thus he owes clear, £30 18s. 4.75d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: three-fold plus 11 qrs 6.5 bus.)

The same render account for 73 qrs 6 bus. of wheat from the whole issue of the grange from the time of William le Letch', bailiff, by 2 tallies of struck measure, of which 58 qrs 1 bus. threshed (talliat') by labour service, 15 qrs 1 bus. according to custom; 125 qrs .5 bus. from the same issue by 2 tallies of John Touresmere and William le Peck', grangers, of which 112 qrs 4.5 bus. by piece-work, 12.5 qrs by labour service; 9 qrs 6 bus. by estimation in 13 acres given to the manorial servants for their stipends in summer. Total, 208 qrs 4.5 bus.

Sown over 180 acres as they lie in the fields' towards Crodebrigg' and Hauekeslewe, 68.5 qrs by 2 tallies; that is, 3 bus. an acre, plus 1 qr in all. In provision of Sir Robert, steward, holding the hundred-courts of Martinmas and Hockday, 7 bus. by tally, with provision of the same. In customary payment for the crossing of Babbelak', 1 qr. In customary payment for the mowers' sheep (medsscepe), 3 bus. Given to 1 reeve, 1 overseer of the harvest, 2 carters, 7 ploughmen, 1 cowherd and 1 dairymaid for .5 year in summer, 9 qrs 6 bus. by estimation in 13 acres of wheat as they lie in the fields, or 6 bus. each. In provision of William le Letch', bailiff after Michaelmas, 1.5 qrs by 1 tally. Sold as noted above, 126 qrs 3.5 bus. Sold at the audit, 1 bus. Total, 208 qrs 4.5 bus. None remains.

**Curall**

The same render account for 2 qrs of wheat curall from the issue of the grange, threshed by piece-work and by struck measure, by 1 tally as mentioned above. Total, 2 qrs. Sold within. None remains.

**Barley**

{yield: four-fold plus 4 qrs 1 bus.)

The same render account for 68 qrs 1 bus. of barley from the whole issue of the grange by 2 tallies of struck measure, of which 55 qrs threshed by piece-work, 13 qrs 1 bus. by labour service. Total, 68 qrs 1 bus.

Sown over 34 acres of demesne as they lie in the field, 16.5 qrs by 1 tally, and over mill land, 0.5 qr by the same tally; that is, 3 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 overseer of the harvest for the year, 5 qrs 1.5 bus., taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Mixed for the liveries of the other manorial servants, 33 qrs 7 bus. Sold, 12 qrs. Sold at the audit, 0.5 bus. Total, 68 qrs 1 bus. None remains.

**Dredge**

(yield: three-fold plus 3 qrs 6 bus.)

The same render account for 65 qrs 2 bus. of dredge from the whole issue of the grange by 3 tallies of struck measure, of which 28 qrs by piece-work, 37 qrs 2 bus. by labour service. Total, 65 qrs 2 bus.

Sown over 32 acres as they lie in the field, 19.5 qrs; that is, 5 bus. an acre, less .5 qr in all. In casting dredge to clean the seed, 1 qr 3 bus. Sold, 44 qrs 3 bus. Total, 65 qrs 2 bus. None remains.

**Oats**

(yield: two-fold less 1 qr 2 bus.)

The same render account for 176 qrs 2 bus. of oats frrom the issue of the grange by 4 tallies of struck measure, of which 72.5 qrs threshed by piece-work, 55 qrs 6 bus. according to custom, and 51.5 qrs by labour service. Total, 176 qrs 2 bus.

Sown over 128.5 acres of demesne as they lie in the field which is called' Lynlond', Assceforlong and below le Oldefeld, 96 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 6 bus. an acre by 1 tally. And over 8.5 acres of mill land, 6 qrs 1 bus. by the same tally; that is, over an acre as before, less 2 bus. In fodder of the horses of Sir Robert, steward, and Simon, clerk, for their visits, 4.5 qrs by 3 tallies, with provision of the same. In fodder of the horses of William le Letch', bailiff, 2 qrs by 1 tally. In fodder of 1 horse of Sir Robert, steward, sojourning at Witney from Friday the eve of Epiphany (5 January) until Friday after the conversion of St Paul (26 January), both days included, 1 qr 3.5 bus. by 1 tally, with the wages of Ralph de Hokenortton'. In fodder of the horses of Sir Thomas de Gard' and Sir William de Scalebrok', collectors of the fifteenth, for 1 day and night, 5 bus. In oatmeal for the pottage of the manorial servants, 2 qrs. In fodder of 4 cart-horses from Michaelmas (29 September) until Lammas (1 August), which harrowed at the time of the winter and Lenten sowings, carried forage for the oxen from the curia to the park, and brought dung to the fields, 18 qrs 3 bus., at 0.5 bus. a night, less 5 bus. In casting oats to clean the seed, the aforesaid 5 qrs 5.5 bus. Sold, 39 qrs 1 bus. Total, 176 qrs 2 bus. None remains.

**Vetches**

The same render account for 7 qrs .5 bus. of vetches from casting dredge and oats as made clear above. Total, 7 qrs .5 bus.

In supporting pigs in winter and summer when it was necessary, 6 qrs .5 bus. Sold, 1 qr. Total, 7.5 qrs. None remains.

**Issues of the mill**

**Wheat**

The same render account for 15 qrs 7.5 bus. of wheat from the whole issue of the 2 mills of Wodeford and Walays by 4 tallies. Total, 153 qrs 7.5 bus.

Delivered to 1 miller at Wodefordemll' for the year, 2.5 qrs 3 pecks, because he takes the rest in maslin. In tithe, 1 qr 4.5 bus. In stipend and allowance of food of the second miller at Walaysmll', that is, for 5 qrs 7 bus. of wheat from the issue of the said mill, 5 bus., because he will have the ninth bushel. Sold, 10 qrs 5 bus. Sold at the audit, .5 qr 1 peck. Total, 15 qrs 7.5 bus. None remains.

**Maslin**

The same render account for 35 qrs 5 bus. of maslin from the issue of the said 2 mills by the said 4 tallies. Total, 35 qrs 5 bus.

In tithe, 3 qrs 4 bus. Delivered to 1 miller of Wodefordemll' for the year, 2.5 qrs 3 pecks, because he takes the rest in wheat. In stipend and allowance of food of 1 miller of Waleysm11', that is, for 11 qrs 2.5 bus., who takes the ninth bushel from the issue of the said mill, 1 qr 2 bus. Mixed for the liveries of the manorial servants, 28 qrs. Sold at the audit, 1 peck. Total, 35 qrs 3 bus. 2 bus. remain.

**Malt**

The same render account for 57 qrs .5 bus. of second-grade malt from the issue of the said 2 mills by 3 tallies. Total, 57 qrs .5 bus.

In tithe, 5 qrs 5.5 bus. In stipend and allowance of food of 1 miller of Walaysmull', for 4 qrs 1 bus. from the issue of the said mill, 3.5 bus., because he will have the ninth bushel. Sold, 50 qrs 7.5 bus. Total, 57 qrs 0.5 bus. None remains.

**Meal (farina)**

The same render account for 6.5 bus. of oatmeal (farine aven') from the issue of the mill of Wodeford'. Total, 6.5 bus. In tithe, .5 bus. Sold, 6 bus. Total, 6.5 bus. None remains.

**Liveries of the manorial servants**

The same render account for 33 qrs 7 bus. of barley and 28 qrs of maslin received above to mix for the manorial servants. Total, 61 qrs 7 bus.

Delivered to 2 carters, 7 ploughmen and one cowherd for the year, 51 qrs 7 bus., or 5 qrs 1.5 bus. each, taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 dairymaid for the year, 4 qrs 2.5 bus. Delivered to 1 swineherd for the year, 3 qrs 6 bus. of maslin, taking a quarter every 14 weeks, for the first time this year. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs from Thursday the feast of the Invention of the Cross (3 May) until Michaelmas (29 September), for 22 weeks, 1 qr 2.5 bus., taking a quarter every 16 weeks. Total, 61 qrs 7 bus. None remains.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 3 remain. Total, 3. 3 remain.

Oxen: 58 remain; 1 added from steers. Total, 59. 1 in murrain, the hide of which was sold within. Total, 1. 58 remain.

Bulls: 1 remains; 1 added from steers. Total, 2. 2 remain.

Cows: 20 remain; 6 added from steers. Total, 26. 1 in murrain in Lent before calving, the hide of which was sold within. Total, 1. 25 remain.

Steers: 8 remain, of which 2 males were bullocks at the last account. Total, 8. 1 added to oxen, 1 to bulls, 6 to cows. Total, 8. None remain.

Bullocks: 7 remain, of which 5 males were yearlings at the last account; 1 female from the heriot of Elias Gareford'. Total, 8. 8 remain, 5 of them male.

Yearlings: 10 remain, of which 3 males were calves at the last account. Total, 10. 1 young heifer (bovicul' fern') in murrain in Lent, the hide of which was sold within. Total, 1. 9 remain, 3 of them male.

Calves: 21 from the offspring of the said cows this year, and not more because 1 died before calving and 4 were sterile. Total, 21. 2 in tithe; 10 sold as made clear within. Total, 12. 9 remain, 5 of them male.

Wethers: 223 remain; 34 added from hoggs. Total, 257. 23 in murrain before shearing, 3 after shearing; 44 sold at Martinmas (11 November), 2 of them after shearing. Total, 70. 187 remain.

Rams: 8 remain. Total, 8. 1 in murrain before shearing; 2 sold for the provision of the harvest. Total, 3. 5 remain.

Ewes: 183 remain; 38 added from hoggs; 2 black ewes after shearing, the penalty for the fornication of Margaret le Hode and Agnes, daughter of John Bele. Total, 222. 3 in murrain before lambing, 13 after lambing and before shearing, and 1 after shearing; 33 kebbs sold at Martinmas. Total, 50. 172 remain.

Hoggs: 86 remain, which were lambs at the last account. Total, 86. 15 in murrain before shearing; 34 added to wethers, 37 to ewes. Total, 86. None remain.

Lambs: 143 from the offspring of the said ewes this year, and not more because 3 died before lambing and 4 were sterile. Total, 143. 11 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd; 35 in murrain before weaning, 5 after weaning. Total, 52. 91 remain.

Pigs: 26 gelded pigs (pore' mas) and 1 boar (apro) remain; 31 added from the piglets of the last account; 1 sow from the heriot of Richard le Porter about the Nativity of St John the Baptist. Total, 59. 1 in murrain; 26 sold at Martinmas. Total, 27. 32 remain over a year old, 4 of them sows.

Piglets: 26 from the offspring of the said sows; 6 from the heriot of Richard le Porter, with the aforesaid sow. Total, 32. 2 in tithe. Total, 2. 30 remain, 8 of them aged 0.5 year, 13 aged 1 quarter, and 9 aged 6 weeks.

Fleeces: (yield 4.75d. plus 2s. 9d. in all}: 370 from the shearing of the above-mentioned sheep. Total, 370. 37 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd keeping wethers; 332 sent to Wolvesey, which made 2 weys 17 cloves. Total, 370. None remain.

Woolskins: 23 from wethers, 1 from a ram, 16 from ewes and 15 from hoggs from the murrain of the above-mentioned sheep. Total, 55. 5 in tithe; 50 sold as made clear within. Total, 55. None remain.'

Bare skins: 3 from wethers and 1 from a ewe from the above-mentioned murrain after shearing. Total, 8. All sold within; none remains.

Lambskins: 35 from lambs dead from murrain before weaning, 5 before weaning. 4 Total, 40. 3 in tithe; 37 sold as made clear within. Total, 40. None remain.

Hides: 1 from an ox, 1 from a cow, and 1 from a yearling from the above-mentioned murrain; sold within.

Winter cheese: 36 winter rowen cheeses. Total, 36. Sold within; none remain.

Summer cheese: (yield of cow 3s. 6d. and sheep 1.5d. this year with 2 cheeses given in customary payment which are valued at 1s.): 149 cheeses made between Friday the morrow of the Invention of the Cross (4 May) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included, at 1 cheese a day. Total, 149. 15 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the dairymaid; 1 in customary payment for the mowers' sheep (medschip '); 132 sold, which made 6 weys. It balances.

Butter: 30 cloves 5 lb from the issue of the dairy; sold within; none remain.

Peacocks: 6 remain, 3 of them male; 3 offspring this year. Total, 9. 9 remain, 3 of them male.

Capons: 2 from the rent of John de Boxor' for annual recognizance; 1 from the rent of John Berch' whilst he pays to remain within [the lord's liberty.] Total, 3. Sold within; none remain.

Cocks and hens: 52 from churchscot at Martinmas; sold within; none remain.

Utensils: 2 carts with iron tyres remain and 2 bought, of which 2 are worn out; 2 carts and 2 wagons with iron tyres remain. 2 cart-ropes remain. 2 ropes of bast remain, which are used and none remain. 1 pot and 1 pan remain. 2 tripods remain and i bought, of which 1 is used and 2 remain. A lead oven, 1 axe, 1 mortar, 1 ewer, 1 basin 2 iron forks remain. 2 sacks remain and 2 bought, of which 2 are used and 2 remain.; basket remains. 3 tubs, 1 tine, 1 barrel containing 60 gallons, 2 three-pronged iron dung-forks, and 2 ladders remain.